

## 4-[2-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenethylamino)-propoxy]-2-methoxybenzamide

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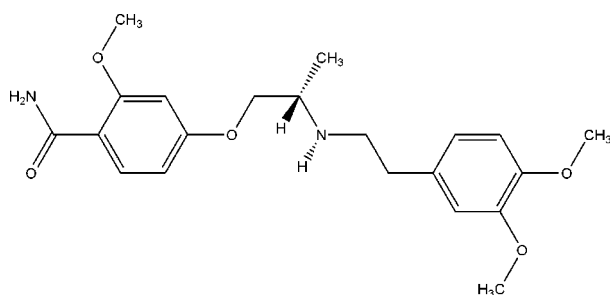
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 296$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.062;  $wR$  factor = 0.183; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.0.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ , has two intramolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds. Intermolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds [graph-set motif  $R_2^2(8)$ ] give rise to a dimer. Weak  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  hydrogen bonds between neighboring dimers further extend the crystal structure, which exhibits an infinite chain motif.

## Related literature

For related literature, see: Allen *et al.* (1987); Beduschi & Beduachi (1998); Bernstein *et al.* (1995); Boonnak *et al.* (2005); Gunderman *et al.* (1995); Hieble *et al.* (1995); Kasztreiner *et al.* (1989); Ng *et al.* (2005); Xi *et al.* (2005).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$   
 $M_r = 388.45$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 7.7564$  (3) Å  
 $b = 9.3509$  (4) Å  
 $c = 29.9987$  (12) Å  
 $\beta = 95.370$  (3)°

$V = 2166.24$  (15) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 296$  (2) K  
 $0.21 \times 0.18 \times 0.17$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker APEXII area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: none  
 26019 measured reflections

3909 independent reflections  
 1966 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.069$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.062$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.183$   
 $S = 1.03$   
 3909 reflections  
 260 parameters  
 1 restraint

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.24$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                       | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2A}\cdots\text{O5}^i$    | 0.86         | 2.05               | 2.909 (3)   | 178                  |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2B}\cdots\text{O4}$      | 0.86         | 2.04               | 2.684 (3)   | 131                  |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2B}\cdots\text{N1}^{ii}$ | 0.86         | 2.54               | 3.161 (3)   | 129                  |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{O1}$       | 0.903 (17)   | 2.41 (3)           | 2.798 (3)   | 106 (2)              |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: APEX2; data reduction: APEX2; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: XP in SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZL2117).

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**supplementary materials**

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## 4-[2-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenethylamino)propoxy]-2-methoxybenzamide

D.-Q. Wu, H.-B. Zhang and B.-M. Xi

### Comment

$\alpha$ 1-Adrenoreceptors ( $\alpha$ 1-AR) are members of the super family of seven transmembrane G protein coupled receptors (GPCR) (Gunderman *et al.*, 1995) and regulate several important physiological processes (Hieble *et al.*, 1995). In recent years, the search for new  $\alpha$ 1-adrenoreceptor antagonists has increased in parallel with the development of postsynaptically selective  $\alpha$ -adrenoreceptor antagonists due to their importance in the treatment of hypertension (Kasztreiner *et al.*, 1989) and for prostatic hypertrophy (Beduschi & Beduachi, 1998). In the course of our studies on phenoxyalkylamine-phenylethanamine derivatives as potential antagonists of  $\alpha$ 1-adrenoreceptors, we have synthesized a library of compounds (Xi *et al.*, 2005) that show good activity. The title compound is one such phenoxyalkylamine-phenylethanamine derivative with  $\alpha$ 1-adrenoreceptor antagonist properties.

In the title compound (Fig. 1), the C—C bond lengths show normal values (Allen *et al.*, 1987), and the C—O and C=O bond lengths are comparable to those observed in similar structures (Ng *et al.*, 2005; Boonnak *et al.*, 2005), while the C—N distances in the structure fall in the range of 1.308 (3)–1.469 (4) Å. The title molecular structure acts as hydrogen bonding donor and acceptor with two intramolecular N—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds. The compound forms dimers with neighboring molecules through N—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonding with a  $R_2^2(8)$  graph set motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995), which are further self-assembled by N—H $\cdots$ N hydrogen bonds (table 1) to form an infinite chain (Fig. 2).

### Experimental

A mixture of 2-methoxy-4-(2-oxopropoxy)benzamide (0.4 g), 2-(3,4-dimethoxy-phenyl)ethanamine (0.4 ml), TsOH (3 drops), and methanol (20 ml) were heated to reflux of the solvent for 3 h. After cooling  $\text{KBH}_4$  (0.2 g) was added to the mixture portion wise over a period of 1 h and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for another 2 h. The methanol was evaporated, and water (15 ml) was added to the residue. The aqueous solution was extracted with ethyl acetate and the extract was dried over  $\text{MgSO}_4$ , and evaporated. The residue was chromatographed on silica gel with petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (1:2 with triethylamine) as the eluent to obtain the colorless block crystals (0.3 g, 69.6%).

### Refinement

H atoms on carbon atoms and N2 were placed in calculated positions and were treated as riding on the parent C or N atoms with C—H = 0.92–0.97 Å and N—H = 0.86 Å. The H atom on N1 atom was tentatively located in a difference electron density Fourier map and was refined with distance restraint of N—H = 0.90 (2) Å.  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  were set to 1.2 or 1.5  $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  and 1.2  $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$ .

## Figures

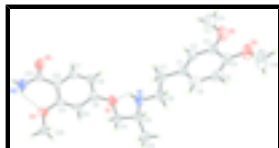


Fig. 1. The molecular structure showing the atomic-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. Intramolecular hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

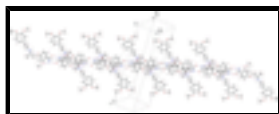


Fig. 2. The molecular packing showing the intermolecular hydrogen bonding interactions as broken lines.

## 4-[2-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenethylamino)propoxy]-2-methoxybenzamide

### Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{28}N_2O_5$

$M_r = 388.45$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 7.7564$  (3) Å

$b = 9.3509$  (4) Å

$c = 29.9987$  (12) Å

$\beta = 95.370$  (3)°

$V = 2166.24$  (15) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 832$

$D_x = 1.191$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 2279 reflections

$\theta = 2.3$ – $28.0$ °

$\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 296$  (2) K

Block, colorless

$0.21 \times 0.18 \times 0.17$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker APEXII area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 296$ (2) K

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: none

26019 measured reflections

3909 independent reflections

1966 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{int} = 0.069$

$\theta_{max} = 25.2$ °

$\theta_{min} = 2.3$ °

$h = -8 \rightarrow 9$

$k = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$l = -35 \rightarrow 35$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.062$

$wR(F^2) = 0.183$

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0802P)^2 + 0.288P]$

$S = 1.03$

3909 reflections

260 parameters

1 restraint

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: none

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | $x$        | $y$        | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1   | 1.0849 (4) | 0.9275 (3) | 0.68939 (10) | 0.0707 (8)                       |
| C2   | 1.0775 (4) | 0.8967 (3) | 0.73403 (10) | 0.0730 (9)                       |
| H2   | 1.0012     | 0.8264     | 0.7419       | 0.088*                           |
| C3   | 1.1788 (4) | 0.9662 (3) | 0.76742 (11) | 0.0768 (9)                       |
| C4   | 1.2923 (4) | 1.0728 (3) | 0.75616 (13) | 0.0802 (9)                       |
| C5   | 1.3002 (4) | 1.1052 (4) | 0.71190 (14) | 0.0894 (10)                      |
| H5   | 1.3752     | 1.1762     | 0.7038       | 0.107*                           |
| C6   | 1.1968 (5) | 1.0324 (4) | 0.67897 (12) | 0.0854 (10)                      |
| H6   | 1.2040     | 1.0558     | 0.6491       | 0.102*                           |
| C7   | 0.2048 (4) | 0.3654 (3) | 0.58051 (10) | 0.0731 (9)                       |
| H7   | 0.1768     | 0.2941     | 0.6002       | 0.088*                           |
| C8   | 0.2697 (4) | 0.4909 (4) | 0.59783 (10) | 0.0786 (9)                       |
| H8   | 0.2876     | 0.5034     | 0.6287       | 0.094*                           |
| C9   | 0.3086 (4) | 0.5986 (3) | 0.56951 (10) | 0.0652 (8)                       |
| C10  | 0.2844 (3) | 0.5786 (3) | 0.52359 (9)  | 0.0637 (8)                       |
| H10  | 0.3093     | 0.6521     | 0.5043       | 0.076*                           |
| C11  | 0.2230 (3) | 0.4489 (3) | 0.50650 (9)  | 0.0571 (7)                       |
| C12  | 0.1785 (3) | 0.3388 (3) | 0.53488 (9)  | 0.0604 (7)                       |
| C13  | 1.0809 (9) | 0.8210 (6) | 0.82400 (14) | 0.194 (3)                        |
| H13A | 0.9600     | 0.8442     | 0.8191       | 0.292*                           |
| H13B | 1.1095     | 0.7984     | 0.8550       | 0.292*                           |
| H13C | 1.1054     | 0.7400     | 0.8059       | 0.292*                           |
| C14  | 0.4230 (4) | 0.8365 (3) | 0.56233 (10) | 0.0785 (9)                       |
| H14A | 0.3207     | 0.8859     | 0.5491       | 0.094*                           |
| H14B | 0.4874     | 0.8014     | 0.5384       | 0.094*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |            |            |              |             |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| C15  | 0.5335 (4) | 0.9363 (3) | 0.59209 (10) | 0.0752 (9)  |
| H15  | 0.4726     | 0.9616     | 0.6182       | 0.090*      |
| C16  | 0.8086 (4) | 0.9358 (3) | 0.63960 (10) | 0.0766 (9)  |
| H16A | 0.7475     | 0.9578     | 0.6655       | 0.092*      |
| H16B | 0.8422     | 1.0254     | 0.6266       | 0.092*      |
| C17  | 0.9687 (4) | 0.8500 (4) | 0.65416 (10) | 0.0833 (10) |
| H17A | 1.0321     | 0.8313     | 0.6284       | 0.100*      |
| H17B | 0.9348     | 0.7588     | 0.6660       | 0.100*      |
| C18  | 1.5228 (7) | 1.2293 (6) | 0.78212 (16) | 0.171 (2)   |
| H18A | 1.5999     | 1.1812     | 0.7638       | 0.257*      |
| H18B | 1.5858     | 1.2594     | 0.8096       | 0.257*      |
| H18C | 1.4738     | 1.3113     | 0.7664       | 0.257*      |
| C19  | 0.5701 (5) | 1.0702 (3) | 0.56651 (13) | 0.1053 (12) |
| H19A | 0.6320     | 1.1371     | 0.5863       | 0.158*      |
| H19B | 0.4628     | 1.1121     | 0.5544       | 0.158*      |
| H19C | 0.6388     | 1.0465     | 0.5425       | 0.158*      |
| C20  | 0.2483 (4) | 0.5301 (3) | 0.43139 (9)  | 0.0771 (9)  |
| H20A | 0.1776     | 0.6133     | 0.4343       | 0.116*      |
| H20B | 0.2303     | 0.4945     | 0.4013       | 0.116*      |
| H20C | 0.3679     | 0.5551     | 0.4381       | 0.116*      |
| C21  | 0.1018 (4) | 0.1977 (3) | 0.52065 (11) | 0.0676 (8)  |
| N1   | 0.6938 (3) | 0.8582 (2) | 0.60697 (8)  | 0.0666 (7)  |
| H1   | 0.662 (4)  | 0.780 (2)  | 0.6217 (8)   | 0.080*      |
| N2   | 0.0991 (3) | 0.1560 (3) | 0.47879 (8)  | 0.0817 (8)  |
| H2A  | 0.0548     | 0.0747     | 0.4708       | 0.098*      |
| H2B  | 0.1417     | 0.2102     | 0.4594       | 0.098*      |
| O1   | 0.3744 (3) | 0.7205 (2) | 0.58938 (6)  | 0.0838 (7)  |
| O2   | 1.1798 (4) | 0.9383 (3) | 0.81226 (8)  | 0.1191 (10) |
| O3   | 1.3892 (3) | 1.1353 (3) | 0.79165 (9)  | 0.1160 (9)  |
| O4   | 0.2023 (3) | 0.4228 (2) | 0.46171 (6)  | 0.0753 (6)  |
| O5   | 0.0413 (4) | 0.1217 (2) | 0.54918 (8)  | 0.1049 (9)  |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.063 (2)   | 0.075 (2)   | 0.073 (2)   | 0.0073 (17)  | 0.0014 (16)  | 0.0039 (17)  |
| C2  | 0.065 (2)   | 0.071 (2)   | 0.082 (2)   | -0.0139 (16) | 0.0032 (16)  | -0.0044 (17) |
| C3  | 0.079 (2)   | 0.076 (2)   | 0.076 (2)   | -0.0129 (19) | 0.0067 (18)  | -0.0039 (17) |
| C4  | 0.072 (2)   | 0.070 (2)   | 0.099 (3)   | -0.0126 (18) | 0.0079 (19)  | -0.011 (2)   |
| C5  | 0.073 (2)   | 0.077 (2)   | 0.120 (3)   | -0.0097 (19) | 0.019 (2)    | 0.015 (2)    |
| C6  | 0.081 (2)   | 0.090 (3)   | 0.086 (2)   | 0.011 (2)    | 0.012 (2)    | 0.018 (2)    |
| C7  | 0.082 (2)   | 0.070 (2)   | 0.069 (2)   | -0.0096 (18) | 0.0146 (16)  | 0.0086 (16)  |
| C8  | 0.091 (2)   | 0.083 (2)   | 0.0625 (18) | -0.0174 (19) | 0.0095 (17)  | 0.0007 (18)  |
| C9  | 0.0610 (19) | 0.0651 (19) | 0.069 (2)   | -0.0088 (15) | 0.0022 (15)  | -0.0018 (16) |
| C10 | 0.0598 (19) | 0.0609 (18) | 0.069 (2)   | -0.0022 (15) | -0.0005 (14) | 0.0091 (15)  |
| C11 | 0.0533 (17) | 0.0567 (17) | 0.0608 (18) | 0.0012 (14)  | 0.0018 (13)  | 0.0001 (14)  |
| C12 | 0.0518 (17) | 0.0616 (18) | 0.0688 (19) | -0.0031 (14) | 0.0103 (14)  | 0.0015 (15)  |
| C13 | 0.327 (8)   | 0.172 (5)   | 0.088 (3)   | -0.131 (6)   | 0.039 (4)    | -0.003 (3)   |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C14 | 0.081 (2)   | 0.066 (2)   | 0.085 (2)   | -0.0101 (17) | -0.0076 (17) | 0.0068 (17)  |
| C15 | 0.069 (2)   | 0.0654 (19) | 0.088 (2)   | -0.0055 (17) | -0.0093 (17) | 0.0026 (17)  |
| C16 | 0.074 (2)   | 0.075 (2)   | 0.079 (2)   | -0.0001 (17) | -0.0057 (17) | -0.0088 (16) |
| C17 | 0.083 (2)   | 0.087 (2)   | 0.077 (2)   | 0.0133 (19)  | -0.0053 (18) | -0.0072 (17) |
| C18 | 0.145 (4)   | 0.178 (5)   | 0.192 (5)   | -0.105 (4)   | 0.023 (4)    | -0.035 (4)   |
| C19 | 0.101 (3)   | 0.071 (2)   | 0.137 (3)   | -0.008 (2)   | -0.022 (2)   | 0.009 (2)    |
| C20 | 0.089 (2)   | 0.073 (2)   | 0.0697 (19) | 0.0018 (18)  | 0.0097 (17)  | 0.0126 (16)  |
| C21 | 0.067 (2)   | 0.0626 (19) | 0.074 (2)   | -0.0052 (16) | 0.0160 (16)  | 0.0004 (17)  |
| N1  | 0.0687 (17) | 0.0610 (15) | 0.0689 (15) | -0.0033 (13) | 0.0005 (13)  | -0.0027 (12) |
| N2  | 0.101 (2)   | 0.0681 (16) | 0.0786 (18) | -0.0248 (15) | 0.0219 (15)  | -0.0060 (14) |
| O1  | 0.0948 (17) | 0.0803 (15) | 0.0759 (14) | -0.0244 (13) | 0.0059 (12)  | -0.0059 (12) |
| O2  | 0.157 (2)   | 0.126 (2)   | 0.0737 (16) | -0.0677 (19) | 0.0075 (15)  | -0.0092 (14) |
| O3  | 0.1067 (19) | 0.113 (2)   | 0.128 (2)   | -0.0478 (17) | 0.0056 (16)  | -0.0250 (16) |
| O4  | 0.0972 (16) | 0.0654 (13) | 0.0627 (13) | -0.0120 (11) | 0.0038 (11)  | 0.0065 (10)  |
| O5  | 0.147 (2)   | 0.0836 (16) | 0.0905 (16) | -0.0453 (16) | 0.0465 (15)  | -0.0088 (13) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|           |           |             |            |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| C1—C6     | 1.365 (4) | C14—C15     | 1.503 (4)  |
| C1—C2     | 1.376 (4) | C14—H14A    | 0.9700     |
| C1—C17    | 1.509 (4) | C14—H14B    | 0.9700     |
| C2—C3     | 1.377 (4) | C15—N1      | 1.475 (4)  |
| C2—H2     | 0.9300    | C15—C19     | 1.509 (4)  |
| C3—O2     | 1.369 (4) | C15—H15     | 0.9800     |
| C3—C4     | 1.393 (4) | C16—N1      | 1.454 (3)  |
| C4—C5     | 1.369 (4) | C16—C17     | 1.508 (4)  |
| C4—O3     | 1.375 (4) | C16—H16A    | 0.9700     |
| C5—C6     | 1.391 (5) | C16—H16B    | 0.9700     |
| C5—H5     | 0.9300    | C17—H17A    | 0.9700     |
| C6—H6     | 0.9300    | C17—H17B    | 0.9700     |
| C7—C8     | 1.361 (4) | C18—O3      | 1.408 (4)  |
| C7—C12    | 1.387 (4) | C18—H18A    | 0.9600     |
| C7—H7     | 0.9300    | C18—H18B    | 0.9600     |
| C8—C9     | 1.369 (4) | C18—H18C    | 0.9600     |
| C8—H8     | 0.9300    | C19—H19A    | 0.9600     |
| C9—O1     | 1.363 (3) | C19—H19B    | 0.9600     |
| C9—C10    | 1.385 (4) | C19—H19C    | 0.9600     |
| C10—C11   | 1.383 (4) | C20—O4      | 1.422 (3)  |
| C10—H10   | 0.9300    | C20—H20A    | 0.9600     |
| C11—O4    | 1.360 (3) | C20—H20B    | 0.9600     |
| C11—C12   | 1.400 (4) | C20—H20C    | 0.9600     |
| C12—C21   | 1.493 (4) | C21—O5      | 1.238 (3)  |
| C13—O2    | 1.403 (5) | C21—N2      | 1.313 (3)  |
| C13—H13A  | 0.9600    | N1—H1       | 0.903 (17) |
| C13—H13B  | 0.9600    | N2—H2A      | 0.8600     |
| C13—H13C  | 0.9600    | N2—H2B      | 0.8600     |
| C14—O1    | 1.426 (3) |             |            |
| C6—C1—C2  | 117.3 (3) | N1—C15—C19  | 111.8 (3)  |
| C6—C1—C17 | 122.4 (3) | C14—C15—C19 | 109.7 (3)  |

## supplementary materials

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|               |           |               |            |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| C2—C1—C17     | 120.3 (3) | N1—C15—H15    | 109.5      |
| C1—C2—C3      | 122.4 (3) | C14—C15—H15   | 109.5      |
| C1—C2—H2      | 118.8     | C19—C15—H15   | 109.5      |
| C3—C2—H2      | 118.8     | N1—C16—C17    | 111.4 (2)  |
| O2—C3—C2      | 125.1 (3) | N1—C16—H16A   | 109.3      |
| O2—C3—C4      | 115.4 (3) | C17—C16—H16A  | 109.3      |
| C2—C3—C4      | 119.5 (3) | N1—C16—H16B   | 109.3      |
| C5—C4—O3      | 125.9 (3) | C17—C16—H16B  | 109.3      |
| C5—C4—C3      | 118.7 (3) | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.0      |
| O3—C4—C3      | 115.4 (3) | C16—C17—C1    | 111.6 (3)  |
| C4—C5—C6      | 120.4 (3) | C16—C17—H17A  | 109.3      |
| C4—C5—H5      | 119.8     | C1—C17—H17A   | 109.3      |
| C6—C5—H5      | 119.8     | C16—C17—H17B  | 109.3      |
| C1—C6—C5      | 121.7 (3) | C1—C17—H17B   | 109.3      |
| C1—C6—H6      | 119.1     | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.0      |
| C5—C6—H6      | 119.1     | O3—C18—H18A   | 109.5      |
| C8—C7—C12     | 123.2 (3) | O3—C18—H18B   | 109.5      |
| C8—C7—H7      | 118.4     | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5      |
| C12—C7—H7     | 118.4     | O3—C18—H18C   | 109.5      |
| C7—C8—C9      | 119.5 (3) | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5      |
| C7—C8—H8      | 120.3     | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5      |
| C9—C8—H8      | 120.3     | C15—C19—H19A  | 109.5      |
| O1—C9—C8      | 116.0 (3) | C15—C19—H19B  | 109.5      |
| O1—C9—C10     | 123.9 (3) | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5      |
| C8—C9—C10     | 120.0 (3) | C15—C19—H19C  | 109.5      |
| C11—C10—C9    | 119.8 (3) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5      |
| C11—C10—H10   | 120.1     | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5      |
| C9—C10—H10    | 120.1     | O4—C20—H20A   | 109.5      |
| O4—C11—C10    | 121.9 (2) | O4—C20—H20B   | 109.5      |
| O4—C11—C12    | 117.1 (2) | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5      |
| C10—C11—C12   | 121.0 (3) | O4—C20—H20C   | 109.5      |
| C7—C12—C11    | 116.5 (3) | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5      |
| C7—C12—C21    | 117.3 (3) | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5      |
| C11—C12—C21   | 126.2 (3) | O5—C21—N2     | 121.2 (3)  |
| O2—C13—H13A   | 109.5     | O5—C21—C12    | 118.4 (3)  |
| O2—C13—H13B   | 109.5     | N2—C21—C12    | 120.4 (3)  |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5     | C16—N1—C15    | 113.7 (2)  |
| O2—C13—H13C   | 109.5     | C16—N1—H1     | 104.8 (18) |
| H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5     | C15—N1—H1     | 106.9 (19) |
| H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5     | C21—N2—H2A    | 120.0      |
| O1—C14—C15    | 107.5 (2) | C21—N2—H2B    | 120.0      |
| O1—C14—H14A   | 110.2     | H2A—N2—H2B    | 120.0      |
| C15—C14—H14A  | 110.2     | C9—O1—C14     | 119.7 (2)  |
| O1—C14—H14B   | 110.2     | C3—O2—C13     | 116.3 (3)  |
| C15—C14—H14B  | 110.2     | C4—O3—C18     | 117.9 (3)  |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 108.5     | C11—O4—C20    | 119.4 (2)  |
| N1—C15—C14    | 106.8 (2) |               |            |



Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>   | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N2—H2A···O5 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.86        | 2.05          | 2.909 (3)             | 178                     |
| N2—H2B···O4               | 0.86        | 2.04          | 2.684 (3)             | 131                     |
| N2—H2B···N1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.86        | 2.54          | 3.161 (3)             | 129                     |
| N1—H1···O1                | 0.903 (17)  | 2.41 (3)      | 2.798 (3)             | 106 (2)                 |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .

Fig. 1

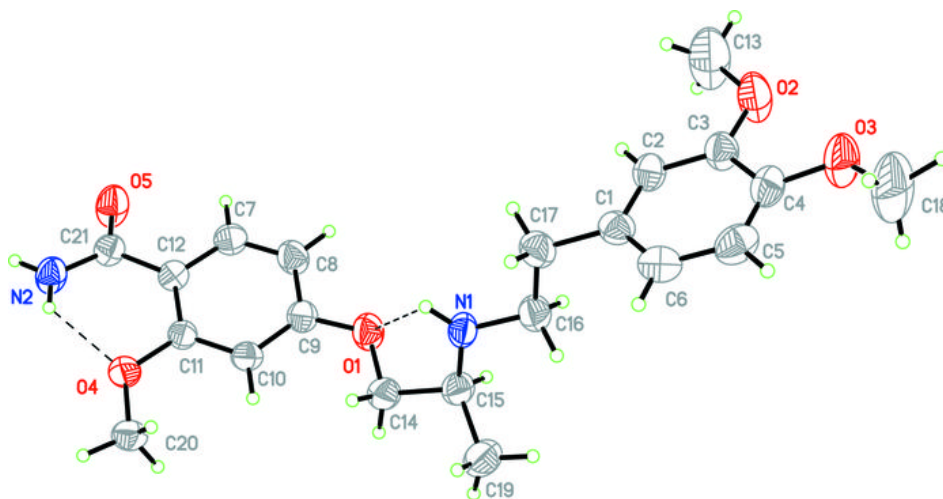


Fig. 2

